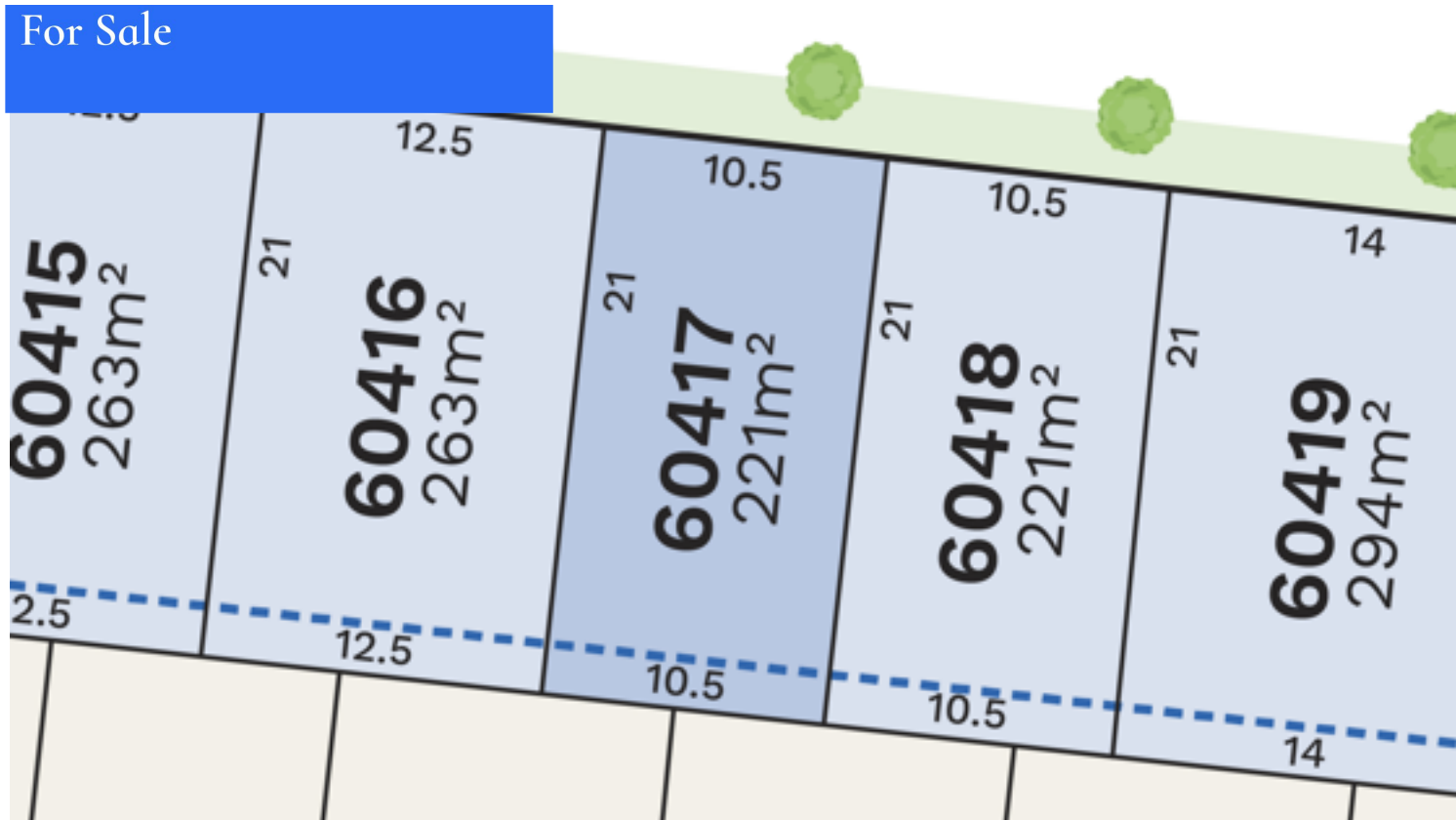


For Sale



Stockland